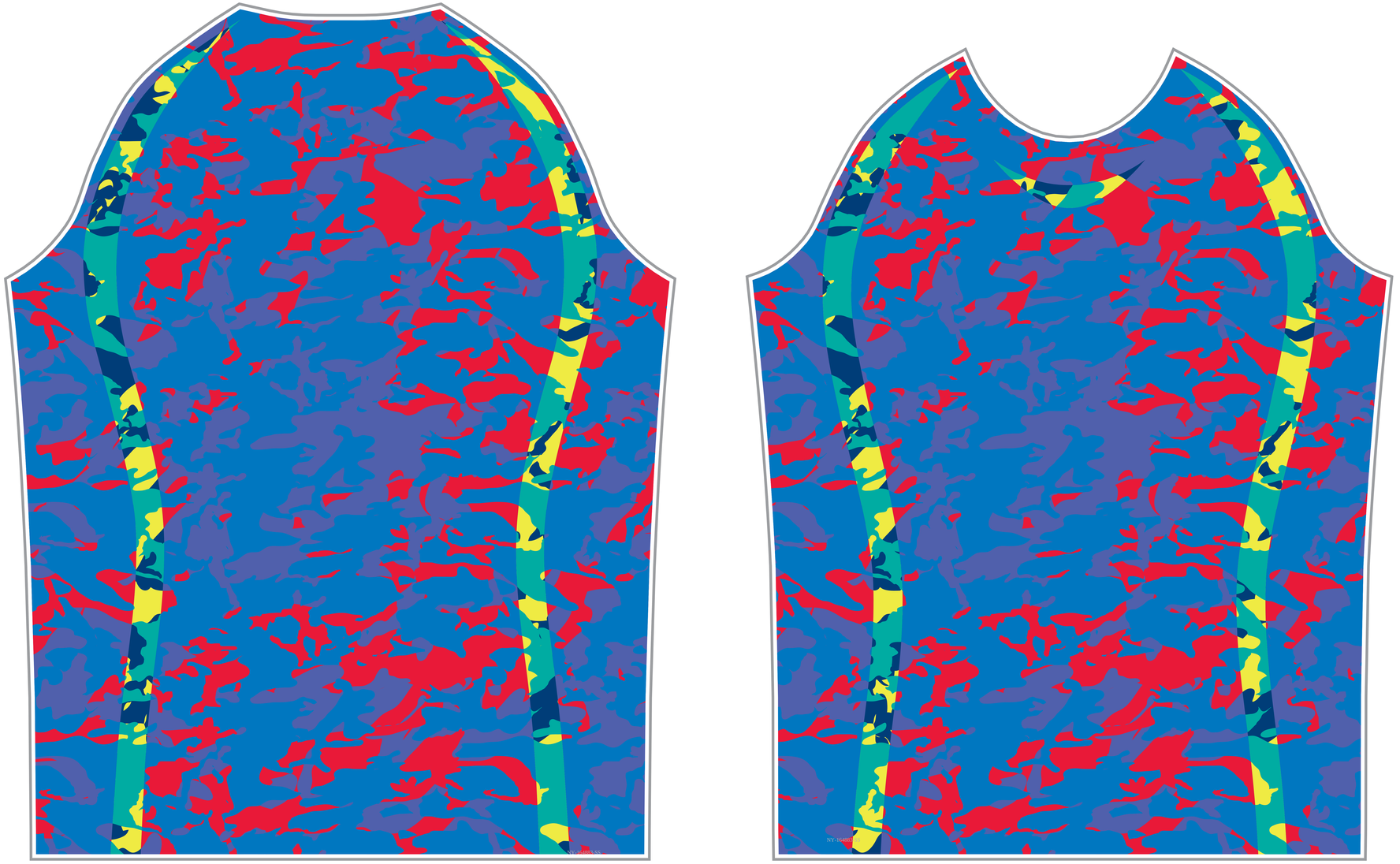SS